

YOUTH SERVICES

The Board of Education desires to help all district students achieve to their highest potential regardless of their social, health, or economic circumstances and recognizes that schools alone cannot meet all the complex needs of children. The district shall provide support services for children and families to the extent possible and shall work with other local governments, businesses, foundations, and community-based organizations, as appropriate, to improve the health, safety, and well-being of the community's youth.

- (cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)*
- (cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)*
- (cf. 5131.6 - Alcohol and Other Drugs)*
- (cf. 5136 - Gangs)*
- (cf. 5141.32 - Health Screening for School Entry)*
- (cf. 5141.4 - Child Abuse Prevention and Reporting)*
- (cf. 5141.52 - Suicide Prevention)*
- (cf. 5141.6 - School Health Services)*
- (cf. 5146 - Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students)*
- (cf. 5148 - Child Care and Development)*
- (cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Programs)*
- (cf. 5149 - At-Risk Students)*
- (cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)*
- (cf. 6173 - Education for Homeless Children)*
- (cf. 6173.1 - Education for Foster Youth)*
- (cf. 6300 - Preschool/Early Childhood Education)*

The Board shall initiate or participate in collaborative relationships with city and county elected officials to design and coordinate multi-agency programs that respond to the needs of children and families and provide more efficient use of district and community resources. The Board may establish or participate in formal structures for governance teams to regularly meet and discuss issues of mutual concern.

- (cf. 0200 - Goals for the School District)*
- (cf. 9140 - Board Representatives)*

The Superintendent and appropriate staff shall cooperate with public and private entities in the planning and implementation of joint projects or activities within the community. The Superintendent or designee may designate a coordinator to ensure effective implementation of the district's responsibilities in any such collaborative project.

- (cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)*
- (cf. 1700 - Relations Between Private Industry and the Schools)*

In order to identify priorities for youth services, the Board may encourage a periodic assessment of children's needs within the community, which may include, but not be limited to, needs based on poverty, child abuse and neglect, poor physical or mental health, homelessness, placement in foster care, lack of access to child care, substance

YOUTH SERVICES (continued)

abuse, or violence. The needs assessment also should examine the extent to which those needs are being met through existing services in the district and in the community, the costs of providing those services, and any gaps, delay, or duplication of services.

The Board shall approve the services to be offered by the district, the resources that will be allocated to support collaboration, any use of school facilities for services, and any development or joint use of facilities with other jurisdictions.

(cf. 1330 - Use of School Facilities)

(cf. 3100 - Budget)

All agreements with other agencies to coordinate services or share resources shall be in writing. The Board may establish joint powers agreements or memorandums of understanding, when feasible, to formalize the responsibilities and liabilities of all parties in a collaborative activity.

The Superintendent or designee may work with interagency partners to explore funding opportunities available through each agency, state and national grant programs, and/or private foundations for youth service coordination and delivery.

In order to facilitate service delivery or determination of eligibility for services, the district may share information with other appropriate agencies with parent/guardian consent and in accordance with laws pertaining to confidentiality and privacy.

(cf. 3553 - Free and Reduced Price Meals)

(cf. 5125 - Student Records)

The Board shall receive regular reports of progress toward the identified goals of the collaborative effort. The reports may include, but not be limited to, feedback from staff and families regarding service delivery, numbers of children and families served, specific indicators of conditions of children, and indicators of system efficiency and cost effectiveness.

(cf. 0500 - Accountability)

The Board shall communicate with the community about the district's collaborative efforts and the conditions of children within the schools. The Board may advocate for local, state, and national policies, programs, and initiatives designed to improve the conditions of children and youth.

(cf. 1100 - Communication with the Public)

(cf. 1160 - Political Processes)

(cf. 9000 - Role of the Board)

YOUTH SERVICES (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

8800-8807 *Healthy Start support services for children*

49073 *Privacy of student records*

49075 *Parent/guardian permission for release of student records*

49557.2 *Sharing of information for MediCal eligibility*

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

120440 *Immunization records; release to local health departments*

130100-130155 *Early childhood development; First 5 Commission*

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

5850-5883 *Mental Health Services Act*

18961.5 *Computerized database; families at risk for child abuse; sharing of information*

18980-18983.8 *Child Abuse Prevention Coordinating Council*

18986-18986.30 *Interagency Children's Services Act*

18986.40-18986.46 *Multidisciplinary services teams*

18986.50-18986.53 *Integrated day care program*

18987.6-18987.62 *Family-based services*

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Expanding Access to High-Quality Preschool Programs: A Resource Guide for School Leaders, rev. April 2008

Educating Foster Youth: Best Practices and Board Considerations, Policy Brief, March 2008

Mental Health Services Act (Proposition 63): Collaborative Opportunity to Address Mental Health, Policy Advisory, October 2007

Maximizing School Board Governance: Community Leadership, 1996

CHILDREN NOW PUBLICATIONS

California Report Card: The State of the State's Children, 2008

CITIES, COUNTIES AND SCHOOLS PARTNERSHIP PUBLICATIONS

Healthy Children, Healthy Communities: An Action Guide for California Communities, 2006

Stretching Community Dollars: Cities, Counties and School Districts Building for the Future, 2006

YOUTH LAW CENTER PUBLICATIONS

Model Form for Consent to Exchange Confidential Information among the Members of an Interagency Collaborative, 1995

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education, Learning Support: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls>

California Department of Public Health: <http://www.cdph.ca.gov>

California Department of Social Services: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov>

California State Association of Counties: <http://www.csac.counties.org>

Children Now: <http://www.childrennow.org>

Cities, Counties and Schools Partnership: <http://www.ccspartnership.org>

First 5 California: <http://www.ccfc.ca.gov>

League of California Cities: <http://www.cacities.org>

Youth Law Center: <http://www.ylc.org>

adopted:

Palo Alto, California

COMMUNICATION WITH THE PUBLIC

The Board of Education recognizes the district's responsibility to keep the public informed regarding the goals, programs, achievements, and needs of the schools and district and to be responsive to the concerns and interests expressed by members of the community.

(cf. 1000 - Concepts and Roles)

The Superintendent or designee shall establish strategies for effective two-way communications between the district and the public and shall consult with the Board regarding the role of Board members as advocates for the district's students, programs, and policies.

(cf. 9000 - Role of the Board)

The Superintendent or designee shall utilize a variety of communications methods in order to provide the public with adequate access to information. Such methods may include, but not be limited to, district and school newsletters, mailings, the district and school web sites, direct email communications, recorded telephone messages for parent/guardian information, school accountability report cards, community forums and public events, notices sent home with students, and news releases and meetings with editorial boards.

(cf. 0510 - School Accountability Report Card)

(cf. 1113 - District and School Web Sites)

(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

In developing communications strategies, the Superintendent or designee shall take into account the needs of all members of the public, including those whose primary language is not English and those who are visually or hearing impaired or have other special needs.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff are responsive to requests by parents/guardians or members of the public for information or assistance and may provide staff with professional development in their "customer service" role as needed.

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide multiple opportunities for members of the public to give input on district and school issues and operations. Community members are encouraged to participate on district and school committees, provide input at Board meetings, submit suggestions to district staff, use the district's complaint procedures as appropriate, and become involved in school activities.

COMMUNICATION WITH THE PUBLIC (continued)

(cf. 1220 - Citizen Advisory Committees)
(cf. 1230 - School-Connected Organizations)
(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)
(cf. 1260 - Educational Foundation)
(cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning District Employees)
(cf. 1312.2 - Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials)
(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)
(cf. 1312.4 - Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures)
(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)
(cf. 9322 - Agenda/Meeting Materials)
(cf. 9323 - Meeting Conduct)

Prohibition Against Mass Mailings at Public Expense

No newsletter or other mass mailing, as defined in Government Code 82041.5 and 2 CCR 18901, shall be sent by the district at public expense if such material aggrandizes one or more Board members. The name, signature, or photograph of a Board member may be included in such materials only as permitted by 2 CCR 18901. (Government Code 82041.5, 89001; 2 CCR 18901)

Comprehensive Communications Plan

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a written communications plan which establishes priorities for proactive community outreach to build support for district programs and issues. The plan shall also incorporate strategies for effective communications during an emergency or other situation that may arise.

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)
(cf. 1160 - Political Processes)
(cf. 1330 - Use of School Facilities)
(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

The plan shall identify specific communications goals aligned with the district's vision and goals for student learning. For each communications goal, the plan shall identify key messages, individuals or groups that can help the district achieve its goal, strategies tailored for communicating with each target audience, timelines, persons responsible for each activity, and budget implications.

(cf. 0000 - Vision)
(cf. 0200 - Goals for the School District)

COMMUNICATION WITH THE PUBLIC (continued)

As appropriate for each issue, target audiences may include parents/guardians, the media, local governmental agencies, businesses, community organizations and civic groups, postsecondary institutions, health care professionals, child care providers, senior citizens, community leaders, state or federal legislators or agencies, and/or other segments of the public.

(cf. 1020 - Youth Services)

(cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)

(cf. 1700 - Relations Between Private Industry and the Schools)

The Superintendent or designee shall annually evaluate the implementation and effectiveness of the district's communications plan and recommend to the Board whether the goals and key issues identified in the plan need to be revised to meet changing circumstances or priorities.

(cf. 0500 - Accountability)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35145.5 Board meetings, public participation

35172 Promotional activities

38130-38138 Civic Center Act

GOVERNMENT CODE

54957.5 Meeting agendas and materials

82041.5 Mass mailing

89001 Newsletter or mass mailing

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2

18901 Mass mailings sent at public expense

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Mass Mailings at Public Expense, Legal Advisory, January 2007

911: A Manual for Schools and the Media During a Campus Crisis, 2001

Political Activities of School Districts: Legal Issues, rev. 2001

Maximizing School Board Governance: Community Leadership, 1996

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California School Public Relations Association: <http://www.calspra.org>

Fair Political Practices Commission: <http://www.fppc.ca.gov>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

MEDIA RELATIONS

The Board of Education respects the public's right to information and recognizes that the media significantly influence the community's understanding of school programs. In order to develop and maintain positive media relations, the Board and the Superintendent desire to reasonably accommodate media requests for information and to provide accurate, reliable and timely information.

Media representatives are welcome at all Board meetings and shall receive meeting agendas upon request.

(cf. 9322 - Agenda/Meeting Materials)

Media representatives, like all other visitors, shall register immediately upon entering any school building or grounds when school is in session.

(cf. 1250 - Visitors/Outsiders)

(cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions)

Staff may provide the media with student directory information, including, but not limited to, the name of a student, school of attendance, grade level, honors, and activities, unless the student's parent/guardian has submitted a written request that such information not be disclosed. The district shall not release information that is private or confidential as required by law, Board policy or administrative regulation. No other access to student records or personally identifiable student information may be provided without written parent/guardian permission.

(cf. 1340 - Access to District Records)

(cf. 4119.23/4219.23/4319.23 - Unauthorized Release of Confidential/Privileged Information)

(cf. 5125 - Student Records)

(cf. 5125.1 - Release of Directory Information)

(cf. 9010 - Public Statements)

(cf. 9321.1 - Closed Session Actions and Reports)

Interviewing and Photographing Students

The district shall not impose restraints on students' right to speak freely with media representatives at those times which do not disrupt a student's educational program. However, interviews of students may not create substantial disorder or impinge on the rights of others. Therefore, in order to minimize possible disruption, media representatives who wish to interview students at school are strongly encouraged to make prior arrangements with the principal. At their discretion, parents/guardians may instruct their children not to communicate with media representatives.

(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)

MEDIA RELATIONS (continued)

In order to protect the privacy and safety of students, a media representative who wishes to photograph students on school grounds should first make arrangements with the principal or designee.

When interviewing or photographing a special education student, he/she shall not be identified as a special education student without prior, written parent/guardian permission.

Media Communications Plan

In order to help develop strong relations with the media, the Superintendent or designee shall be proactive with the media. This may include, but not be limited to, planning and providing information related to district programs and needs, student awards, school accomplishments and events of special interest as well as training on effective media relations.

(cf. 0510 - School Accountability Report Card)

(cf. 1100 - Communication with the Public)

(cf. 1160 - Political Processes)

Crisis Communications Plan

During a disturbance or crisis situation, the first priority of school staff is to assure the safety of students and staff. However, the Board recognizes the need to provide timely and accurate information to parents/guardians and the community during a crisis. The Board also recognizes that the media have an important role to play in relaying this information to the public. In order to help ensure that the media and district work together effectively, the Superintendent or designee shall develop a crisis communications plan to identify communication strategies to be taken in the event of a crisis.

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

The crisis communications plan may include but not be limited to identification of a media center location, development of both internal and external notification systems, and strategies for press conference logistics.

The Superintendent or designee shall include local law enforcement and media representatives in the crisis planning process.

MEDIA RELATIONS (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

32210-32212 *Willful disturbance of public school or meeting*

35144 *Special meetings*

35145 *Public meetings*

35160 *Authority of governing boards*

35172 *Promotional activities*

EVIDENCE CODE

1070 *Refusal to disclose news source*

PENAL CODE

627-627.10 *Access to school premises*

COURT DECISIONS

Lopez v. Tulare Joint Union High School District, (1995) 34 Cal.App.4th 1302

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

95 *Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen.* 509 (1996)

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

911: A Manual for Schools and the Media During a Campus Crisis, 2001

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

DISTRICT AND SCHOOL WEB SITES

To enhance communication with students, parents/guardians, staff, and community members, the Board of Education encourages the development and ongoing maintenance of district and school web sites. Web sites shall be aligned with the district's plans for communications and media relations.

- (cf. 0000 - Vision)*
- (cf. 0440 - District Technology Plan)*
- (cf. 1100 - Communication with the Public)*
- (cf. 1112 - Media Relations)*
- (cf. 1230 - School-Connected Organizations)*
- (cf. 1260 - Educational Foundation)*
- (cf. 4040 - Employee Use of Technology)*
- (cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)*

The Superintendent or designee may establish design standards for district and school web sites in order to maintain a consistent identity, professional appearance, and ease of use.

Content

The Superintendent or designee shall develop content guidelines for district and school web sites. These guidelines shall be consistent with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

Staff, students, or other persons may submit materials for web publication to the district or school webmaster who shall ensure that the content adheres to district guidelines and policies.

- (cf. 6145.5 - Student Organization and Equal Access)*

District and school web sites shall not include content that is obscene, libelous, or slanderous, or which creates a clear and present danger of inciting students to commit unlawful acts, violate school rules, or substantially disrupt the school's orderly operation.

- (cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)*

The Superintendent or designee should ensure that copyright laws are not violated in the use of material on district or school web sites.

- (cf. 4132/4232/4332 - Publication or Creation of Materials)*
- (cf. 6162.6 - Use of Copyrighted Materials)*

Any links to external web sites shall support the educational mission and shall include a disclaimer that the district is not responsible for the content of external web sites.

DISTRICT AND SCHOOL WEB SITES (continued)

Advertising on district or school web sites may be accepted under the same restrictions and conditions set forth in law, Board policy, and administrative regulations pertaining to advertising in district and school-sponsored publications.

(cf. 1325 - Advertising and Promotion)

(cf. 3312 - Contracts)

Privacy Rights

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that web site content protects the privacy rights of students, parents/guardians, staff, Board members, and other individuals.

(cf. 1340 - Access to District Records)

(cf. 4119.23/4219.23/4319.23 - Unauthorized Release of Confidential/Privileged Information)

(cf. 5022 - Student and Family Privacy Rights)

(cf. 5125 - Student Records)

Phone numbers, home addresses, and email addresses of students or their parents/guardians shall not be published on a district or school web page.

(cf. 5125.1 - Release of Directory Information)

Because of the wide accessibility of the Internet and potential risk to students, photograph(s) of a student shall not be published with his/her name or other personally identifiable information without the prior written consent of the student's parent/guardian. Photographs of groups of students, such as at a school event, may be published provided that students' names are not included.

Home addresses or telephone numbers of staff members shall not be posted.

No public safety official shall be required as a condition of employment to consent to the posting on the Internet of his/her photograph or identity as a public safety officer for any purpose if that officer reasonably believes that the disclosure may result in a threat, harassment, intimidation, or harm to the officer or his/her family. (Government Code 3307.5)

District and school web sites shall not post the home address or telephone number of any elected or appointed official including, but not limited to, a Board member or public safety official, without the prior written permission of that individual. (Government Code 3307.5, 6254.21, 6254.24)

(cf. 3515.3 - District Police/Security Department)

DISTRICT AND SCHOOL WEB SITES (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 35182.5 *Contracts for advertising*
- 35258 *Internet access to school accountability report cards*
- 48907 *Exercise of free expression; rules and regulations*
- 48950 *Speech and other communication*
- 49061 *Definitions, directory information*
- 49073 *Release of directory information*
- 60048 *Commercial brand names, contracts or logos*

GOVERNMENT CODE

- 3307.5 *Publishing identity of public safety officers*
- 6254.21 *Publishing addresses and phone numbers of officials*
- 6254.24 *Definition of public safety official*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 17

- 101-1101 *Federal copyright law*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

- 1232g *Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 16

- 312.1-312.12 *Children's Online Privacy*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

- 99.1-99.67 *Family Educational Rights and Privacy*

COURT DECISIONS

- Aaris v. Las Virgenes Unified School District*, (1998) 64 Cal.App.4th 1112
- Perry Education Association v. Perry Local Educators' Association*, (1983) 460 U.S. 37
- Board of Education, Island Trees Union Free School District, et.al. v. Pico*, (1982) 457 U.S. 853

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

- Maximizing School Board Governance: Community Leadership*, 1996

WEB SITES

- CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>
- California School Public Relations Association: <http://www.calspra.org>
- National School Public Relations Association: <http://www.nspr.org>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

COMMENDATIONS AND AWARDS

The Board of Education believes that individuals and organizations deserve recognition when they provide contributions or long-standing service to the district. The Board believes that commending such service promotes increased community understanding and participation.

(cf. 1700 - Relations between Private Industry and the Schools)

The Superintendent or designee may establish procedures by which Board members, employees or members of the community may suggest persons or organizations for Board recognition. At the Board's discretion, letters of recognition, Board resolutions, plaques or awards may be presented.

The Board encourages similar forms of recognition for achievement or services as part of school-level commendation programs.

(cf. 4156.2/4256.2/4356.2 - Awards and Recognition)

(cf. 5126 - Awards for Achievement)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35160 Authority of governing boards

35160.1 Broad authority of school districts

44015 Awards to employees and students

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

POLITICAL PROCESSES

The Board of Education has a responsibility to actively advocate fiscal and public policy that supports the district's schools and the children in the community. To the extent possible, the Board shall be proactive in defining the district's advocacy agenda based on the needs of the district and the direction set forth in the district's vision and goals.

(cf. 0000 - Vision)
(cf. 0200 - Goals for the School District)
(cf. 9000 - Role of the Board)
(cf. 9010 - Public Statements)

The Board may establish reasonable regulations related to Board members and employees engaging in political activity during working hours and on district premises. (Education Code 7055)

(cf. 4119.25/4219.25/4319.25 - Political Activities of Employees)

Legislation

The Board's responsibility as an advocate for the district may include lobbying at the state and national levels.

Because local governments also make decisions which affect the district's schools, the Board and the Superintendent or designee shall work to establish ongoing relationships with city and county officials and agencies, and shall inform them of the potential effect of local issues on the schools.

(cf. 1020 - Youth Services)
(cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)
(cf. 7131 - Relations with Local Agencies)

The Board may identify issues that will affect its schools and the children in its community, establish goals and priorities for legislative advocacy, solicit community input and adopt legislative positions. The Superintendent or designee shall establish a coordinated plan for carrying out the advocacy agenda, including specific activities, target groups or individuals, staff responsibilities and timelines.

In order to strengthen legislative advocacy efforts, the district may work with organizations and coalitions and may join associations whose representatives lobby on behalf of their members.

As necessary, the Superintendent or designee may draft legislative proposals which serve the district's interests.

POLITICAL PROCESSES (continued)

The Board may provide fair and impartial information about legislative issues affecting schools and children and may inform the community about its legislative advocacy activities. However, the Board shall not urge the public to lobby the legislature on behalf of the district.

(cf. 1100 - Communication with the Public)

(cf. 1112 - Media Relations)

Ballot Measures/Candidates

The Board may study the potential effect of ballot measures on the district's schools. Any Board discussion of the effect of such measures shall include an opportunity for Board members, staff and members of the public to speak on all sides of the issue. Following such study, the Board may adopt positions in support of or in opposition to ballot measures of importance to education.

The Board's positions shall be publicized only through normal district procedures for reporting Board actions and in a manner that does not attempt to influence voters.

(cf. 9323 - Meeting Conduct)

No district funds, services, supplies or equipment shall be used to urge the support or defeat of any ballot measure or candidate, including any candidate for election to the Board. (Education Code 7054)

District resources shall not be used to disseminate campaign literature or to purchase advertisements, bumper stickers, posters or similar promotional items that advocate an election result.

(cf. 1325 - Advertising and Promotion)

The Superintendent or designee may use district resources to provide students, parents/guardians and community members with fair and impartial information related to ballot measures, including information about the impact of ballot measures on the district. (Education Code 7054)

In preparing or distributing such information, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the totality of the circumstances, including language, style, tenor and timing, does not expressly advocate passage or defeat of a measure or candidate.

POLITICAL PROCESSES (continued)

The Superintendent or designee may research, draft and prepare a bond measure or other initiative for the ballot, but shall not use district resources to secure signatures in order to qualify the measure for the ballot.

Upon request, Board members and district administrators may appear at any time before a citizens' group to explain why the Board called for an election on a bond measure and to answer questions. (Education Code 7054.1)

If the presentation occurs during working hours, the district representative shall not urge a citizens' group to vote for or against the bond measure.

For informational purposes, the Superintendent or designee may conduct a poll related to a ballot issue. Such a poll shall not advocate a particular position on the issue.

Legal Advocacy

The Board recognizes that some issues are more appropriately addressed judicially rather than legislatively. When a legal issue is likely to set a state or national precedent, the district may join with other districts or parties in order to challenge the issue through litigation or other appropriate means.

(cf. 9124 - Attorney)

Political Forums

Forums on political issues may be held in district facilities as long as the forum is made available to all sides of the issue on an equitable basis. (Education Code 7058)

(cf. 1330 - Use of School Facilities)

Legal Reference: (see next page)

POLITICAL PROCESSES (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

7054 *Use of district property*

7054.1 *Requested appearance*

7055 *Local rules*

7056 *Soliciting or receiving political funds*

7058 *Use of forum*

35160 *Authority of governing boards*

35172 *Promotional activities*

GOVERNMENT CODE

50023 *Attending legislature to support or oppose legislation*

53060.5 *Attendance at legislative body; expenses*

54953.5 *Right to record proceedings*

54953.6 *Broadcasts of proceedings*

81000-91015 *Political Reform Act*

COURT DECISIONS

Stanson v. Mott, (1976) 17 Cal. 3d 206

Miller v. Miller, (1978) 87 Cal.App.3d 762

League of Women Voters v. Countywide Criminal Justice Coordination Committee, (1988) 203 Cal.App.3d 529, 250 Cal. Rptr. 161, rev.den.

Choice-in-Education League et al v. Los Angeles Unified School District, (1993) 17 Cal.App.4th 415

Yes on Measure A v. City of Lake Forest, (1997) 60 Cal.App.4th 620

Scherer v. Buchanan, First Appellate District, Civil No. A076648

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

73 *Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen.* 255 (1990)

Management Resources:

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

Advice letter #7837, March 18, 1996 (use of public funds to publicize board positions)

FAIR POLITICAL PRACTICES COMMISSION

FPPC No. 93/345 (1996)

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Political Activities of School Districts: Legal Issues, 1998

Maximizing School Board Leadership: Community Leadership, 1996

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

VOLUNTEER ASSISTANCE

The Board of Education encourages parents/guardians and other members of the community to share their time, knowledge and abilities with students. Volunteer assistance in schools enriches the educational program, enhances supervision of students and contributes to school safety while strengthening the schools' relationships with the community. The Board also encourages community members to serve as mentors providing support and motivation to students.

- (cf. 1000 - Concepts and Roles)*
- (cf. 1700 - Relations Between Private Industry and the Schools)*
- (cf. 4127/4227/4327 - Temporary Athletic Team Coaches)*
- (cf. 4222 - Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals)*
- (cf. 5020 - Parent Rights and Responsibilities)*
- (cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)*
- (cf. 6171 - Title I Programs)*

The Superintendent or designee may develop and implement a plan for recruiting, screening and placing volunteers, including strategies for reaching underrepresented groups of parents/guardians and community members. He/she may also recruit community members to serve as mentors and/or make appropriate referrals to community organizations.

- (cf. 1020 - Youth Services)*
- (cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)*

The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures to protect the safety of students and adults. These procedures shall include laws related to tuberculosis testing and may also include laws related to criminal record checks.

Volunteers may be provided with information about school goals, programs and practices and shall receive an orientation and other training related to their specific responsibilities as appropriate. Employees who supervise volunteers shall ensure that volunteers are assigned meaningful responsibilities that capitalize on their skills and expertise and maximize their contribution to the educational program.

Volunteers shall act in accordance with district policies, regulations and school rules. At their discretion, employees who supervise volunteers may ask any volunteer who violates school rules to leave the campus. Employees also may confer with the principal or designee regarding any such volunteers. The Superintendent or designee shall be responsible for investigating and resolving complaints regarding volunteers.

- (cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)*
- (cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions)*

VOLUNTEER ASSISTANCE (continued)

Volunteer maintenance work shall be limited to those projects that do not replace the normal maintenance duties of classified staff. The Board nevertheless encourages volunteers to work on short-term projects to the extent that they enhance the classroom or school, do not significantly increase maintenance workloads and comply with employee commitments and contracts.

Volunteer aides shall not be used to assist certificated staff in performing teaching or administrative responsibilities in place of regularly authorized classified employees who have been laid off. (Education Code 35021)

The Board encourages principals to develop a means for recognizing the contributions of each school's volunteers.

The Superintendent or designee may periodically report to the Board regarding the district's volunteer assistance program.

Legal Reference: (see next page)

VOLUNTEER ASSISTANCE (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35021 *Volunteer aides*

35021.1 *Automated records check*

44010 *Sex offense; definition*

44227.5 *Classroom participation by college methodology faculty*

44814-44815 *Supervision of students during lunch and other nutrition periods*

45125 *Fingerprinting requirements*

45340-45349 *Instructional aides*

45360-45367 *Teacher aides*

49406 *Examination for tuberculosis*

GOVERNMENT CODE

3100-3109 *Oath or affirmation of allegiance*

3543.5 *Prohibited interference with employees' rights*

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

1596.871 *Fingerprints of individuals in contact with child day care facility clients*

LABOR CODE

3364.5 *Persons performing voluntary services for school districts*

PENAL CODE

290 *Registration of sex offenders*

290.4 *Information re sex offenders*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 22

101170 *Criminal record clearance*

101216 *Health screening, volunteers in child care centers*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6319 *Qualifications and duties of paraprofessionals, Title I programs*

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

62 *Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 325 (1979)*

COURT DECISIONS

Whisman Elementary School District, 15 Public Employee Reporter for California, 22043

Management Resources:

NATIONAL PTA PUBLICATIONS

National Standards for Parent/Family Involvement Programs, 1997

Building Successful Partnerships: A Guide for Developing Parent and Family Involvement Programs, 2000

WEB SITES

California PTA: <http://www.capta.org>

National PTA: <http://www.pta.org>

California Partners in Education: <http://www.capie.org>

National Coalition for Parent Involvement in Education: <http://www.ncpie.org>

U.S. Department of Education, Partnership for Family Involvement in Education:
<http://pfie.ed.gov>

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California Department of Justice, Megan's Law mapping: <http://www.meganslaw.ca.gov>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

VISITORS

The Board of Education encourages parents/guardians and interested members of the community to visit the schools and view the educational program.

To ensure minimum interruption of the instructional program, the Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures which facilitate visits during regular school days. Visits during school hours should be first arranged with the teacher and principal or designee. If a conference is desired, an appointment should be set with the teacher during noninstructional time.

To ensure the safety of students and staff and avoid potential disruptions, all visitors shall register immediately upon entering any school building or grounds when school is in session.

For purposes of school safety and security, the principal or designee may design a visible means of identification for visitors while on school premises.

No electronic listening or recording device may be used by students or visitors in a classroom without the teacher and principal's permission. (Education Code 51512)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 32210 *Willful disturbance of public school or meeting*
- 32211 *Threatened disruption or interference with classes; misdemeanor*
- 32212 *Classroom interruptions*
- 35160 *Authority of governing boards*
- 35292 *Visits to schools (board members)*
- 51512 *Prohibited use of electronic listening or recording device*

EVIDENCE CODE

- 1070 *Refusal to disclose news source*

LABOR CODE

- 230.8 *Discharge or discrimination for taking time off*

PENAL CODE

- 626-626.10 *Schools*
- 627-627.10 *Access to school premises, especially:*
 - 627.1 *Definitions*
 - 627.2 *Necessity of registration by outsider*
 - 627.7 *Misdemeanors; punishment*

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

- 95 *Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 509 (1996)*

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION

The Board of Education recognizes the importance of community support of district programs, including voluntary financial contributions, to assist the district in achieving its goals for student learning.

- (cf. 0200 - Goals for the School District)*
- (cf. 1230 - School-Connected Organizations)*
- (cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)*
- (cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)*
- (cf. 6145 - Extracurricular and Cocurricular Activities)*
- (cf. 6145.2 - Athletic Competition)*

The Board desires to work cooperatively with the educational foundation in determining the purposes for which funds may be used to meet the changing needs of the district and its students. The Board recognizes that an educational foundation is a separate legal entity, independent of the district. However, the foundation is encouraged to provide regular reports to the Board on the status of its work and to communicate ways that the district can help support the foundation's activities.

- (cf. 3290 - Gifts, Grants and Bequests)*
- (cf. 9140 - Board Representatives)*

With the consent of the Superintendent or designee, the educational foundation, as appropriate, may use the district's name, a school's name, a school team's name, or any logo attributable to a school or the district.

The Board supports foundation allocations that serve all district schools equitably.

- (cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)*

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

38130-38138 *Civic Center Act, use of school property for public purposes*

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

12580-12599.7 *Fundraisers for Charitable Purposes Act*

17510-17510.95 *Solicitations for charitable purposes*

25608 *Alcohol on school property; use in connection with instruction*

PENAL CODE

319-329 *Lottery, raffle*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 11

300-312.1 *Fundraising for charitable purposes*

COURT DECISIONS

Serrano v. Priest, (1976) 18 Cal. 3d 728

EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Consortium of Education Foundations: <http://www.cceflink.org>

California Office of the Attorney General, charitable trust registry:

<http://caag.state.ca.us/charities>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

COMPLAINTS CONCERNING DISTRICT EMPLOYEES

The Board of Education accepts responsibility for providing a means by which the public can hold employees accountable for their actions. The Board desires that complaints be resolved expeditiously without disrupting the educational process.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop regulations which permit the public to submit complaints against district employees in an appropriate way. These regulations shall protect the rights of involved parties. The Board may serve as an appeals body if the complaint is not resolved.

(cf. 1312.2 - Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials)
(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)
(cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions)

The Board prohibits retaliation against complainants. The Superintendent or designee at his/her discretion may keep a complainant's identity confidential, except to the extent necessary to investigate the complaint. The district will not investigate anonymous complaints unless it so desires.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

33308.1 Guidelines on procedure for filing child abuse complaints

35146 Closed sessions

44031 Personnel file contents and inspection

44811 Disruption of public school activities

44932-44949 Resignation, dismissal and leaves of absence (rights of employee; procedures to follow)

48987 Child abuse guidelines

GOVERNMENT CODE

54957 Closed session; complaints re employees

54957.6 Closed session; salaries or fringe benefits

PENAL CODE

273 Cruelty or unjustifiable punishment of child

11164-11174.3 Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

300 Minors subject to jurisdiction of juvenile court

Management Resources:

CDE LEGAL ADVISORIES

0910.93 Guidelines for parents to report suspected child abuse by school district employees or other persons against a pupil at school site (LO:4-93)

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

SOLICITATION OF FUNDS FROM AND BY STUDENTS

The Board of Education recognizes that student participation in fund-raising activities for the schools and nonprofit, nonpartisan charitable organizations can help develop a sense of social responsibility in students, enhance the relationship between the school and community, and contribute to the improvement of the school program.

(cf. 1325 - Advertising and Promotion)
(cf. 4135/4235/4335 - Soliciting and Selling)
(cf. 5022 - Student and Family Privacy Rights)
(cf. 6142.4 - Service Learning/Community Service Classes)

Whether solicitations are made on behalf of the school or on behalf of a charitable organization, students shall not be barred from an event or activity because they did not participate in fund-raising. Potential donors, including parents/guardians and members of the community, should not be unduly pressured to contribute to the school system or charitable organizations. Staff is expected to emphasize the fact that donations are always voluntary.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that parents/guardians are informed of the purpose of fund-raisers.

Solicitations on Behalf of the School

With the prior written approval of the Superintendent or designee, official school-related organizations may organize fund-raising events involving students.

(cf. 0420 - School Plans/Site Councils)
(cf. 1230 - School-Connected Organizations)
(cf. 1260 - Educational Foundation)
(cf. 3290 - Gifts, Grants and Bequests)
(cf. 3554 - Other Food Sales)

After the fund-raiser has been held, parents/guardians shall be informed how much money was raised and how it was spent.

Solicitations on Behalf of Charities

When approved in advance by the Superintendent or designee, nonprofit, nonpartisan organizations that are properly chartered or licensed by state or federal law may solicit students on school grounds during school hours and within one hour before school has opened and one hour after school has closed. (Education Code 51520)

Legal Reference: (see next page)

SOLICITATION OF FUNDS FROM AND BY STUDENTS (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

51520 Prohibited solicitations on school premises

51521 Unlawful solicitations of contribution or purchase of personal property for benefit of public school or student body; exception

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

17510-17510.95 Charitable solicitations

PENAL CODE

319-329 Raffles

REVENUE AND TAX CODE

6361 Sales tax exemption for certain sales

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 8

11706 Dangerous activities and occupations

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Healthy Food Policy Resource Guide, 2003

ATTORNEY GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

Guide to Charitable Solicitation, 1999

Attorney General's Guide for Charities, 1988

WEB SITES

Office of the Attorney General: <http://caag.state.ca.us>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION

The Board of Education desires to promote positive relationships between schools and the community in order to enhance community support and involvement in district schools. The Superintendent or designee may approve:

1. Distribution of noncommercial materials that publicize services, special events, public meetings or other items of interest to students or parents/guardians

(cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)

(cf. 5145.2 - Freedom of Speech/Expression)

(cf. 6145.5 - Student Organizations and Equal Access)

(cf. 6162.8 - Research)

2. Distribution of promotional materials of a commercial nature to students or parents/guardians

(cf. 1700 - Relations Between Private Industry and the Schools)

3. Paid advertisements on school property, including but not limited to billboard advertisements

4. Paid advertisements in school-sponsored publications, yearbooks, announcements and other school communications

(cf. 1113 - District and School Web Sites)

5. Products and materials donated by commercial enterprises for use in the classroom, as long as they serve an educational purpose and do not unduly promote any commercial activity or products. Such materials may bear the name and/or logo of the donor.

(cf. 3290 - Gifts, Grants and Bequests)

(cf. 6161.11 - Supplementary Instructional Materials)

Prior to distribution or publication, the Superintendent, principal or designee shall review and approve all advertising copy and promotional materials to ensure compliance with Board policy.

The Superintendent, principal or designee may selectively approve or disapprove distribution of materials or publishing of copy based on the criteria listed below, but may not disapprove materials or copy in an arbitrary or capricious manner or in a way that discriminates against a particular viewpoint on a subject that would otherwise be allowed.

ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION (continued)

All materials to be distributed shall bear the name and contact information of the sponsoring entity.

The use of promotional materials or advertisements does not imply district endorsement of any identified products or services. Schools are encouraged to include a disclaimer in school publications and yearbooks stating that the school does not endorse any advertised products or services.

Criteria for Approval

The Superintendent, principal or designee shall not accept for distribution any materials or advertisements that:

1. Are obscene, libelous or slanderous (Education Code 48907)
2. Incite students to commit unlawful acts, violate school rules or disrupt the orderly operation of the schools (Education Code 48907)
3. Promote any particular political interest, candidate, party or ballot measure, unless such materials are being distributed at a forum in which candidates or advocates from all sides are presenting their views to the students during school hours or during events scheduled pursuant to the Civic Center Act

(cf. 1160 - Political Processes)

(cf. 1330 - Use of School Facilities)

(cf. 4119.25/4219.25/4319.25 - Political Activities of Employees)

4. Discriminate against, attack or denigrate any group on account of any unlawful consideration

(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)

5. Promote the use or sale of materials or services that are illegal or inconsistent with school objectives, including but not limited to materials or advertisements for tobacco, intoxicants, and movies or products unsuitable for children
6. Solicit funds or services for an organization, with the exception of solicitations authorized in Board policy

(cf. 1321 - Solicitation of Funds from and by Students)

ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION (continued)

7. Distribute unsolicited merchandise for which an ensuing payment is requested

The Superintendent or designee also may consider the educational value of the materials or advertisements, the age or maturity of students in the intended audience, and whether the materials or advertisements support the basic educational mission of the district, directly benefit the students or are of intrinsic value to the students or their parents/guardians.

(cf. 0000 - Vision)

Schools may establish additional criteria pertaining to the content of advertisements in school publications and yearbooks. Such criteria may limit advertisements to those that contain congratulatory or commemorative messages, curriculum-related content, advertisements for products or services of interest to students, noncontroversial content, and/or other content deemed appropriate by the school publication staff and adviser in accordance with law and Board policy.

*Legal Reference:*EDUCATION CODE

7050-7058 *Political activities of school officers and employees*

35160 *Authority of governing boards*

35160.1 *Broad authority of school districts*

35172 *Promotional activities*

38130-38138 *Civic Center Act*

48907 *Student exercise of free expression*

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

25664 *Advertisements encouraging minors to drink*

U.S. CONSTITUTION

Amendment 1, Freedom of speech and expression

COURT CASES

DiLoreto v. Downey Unified School District, (1999) 196 F.3d 958

Yeo v. Town of Lexington, (1997) U.S. First Circuit Court of Appeals, No. 96-1623

Hemry v. School Board of Colorado Springs, (D.Col. 1991) 760 F.Supp. 856

Bright v. Los Angeles Unified School District, (1976) 134 Cal. Rptr. 639, 556 P.2d 1090, 18 Cal. 3d 350

Lehman v. Shaker Heights, (1974) 418 U.S. 298

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

USE OF SCHOOL FACILITIES

The Board of Education recognizes that district facilities and grounds are a community resource and authorizes their use by community groups for purposes provided for in the Civic Center Act when such use does not interfere with school activities.

(cf. 6145.5 - Student Organizations and Equal Access)

All school-related activities shall be given priority in the use of facilities and grounds under the Civic Center Act. Thereafter, the use shall be on a first-come, first-served basis.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain procedures and regulations for the use of school facilities and grounds that: (Education Code 38133)

1. Aid, encourage, and assist groups desiring to use school facilities for approved activities
2. Preserve order in school buildings and on school grounds and protect school facilities, designating a person to supervise this task, if necessary

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive School Safety Plan)

(cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)

3. Ensure that the use of school facilities or grounds is not inconsistent with their use for school purposes and does not interfere with the regular conduct of school work

Fees

Groups shall be charged fair rental value when using school facilities or grounds for entertainment or meetings where admission is charged or contributions solicited and net receipts are not to be expended for charitable purposes or for the welfare of the district's students. (Education Code 38134)

Legal Reference: (see next page)

USE OF SCHOOL FACILITIES (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

10900-10914.5 *Community recreation programs*

32282 *School safety plan*

37220 *School holidays*

38130-38138 *Civic Center Act, use of school property for public purposes*

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

25608 *Alcoholic beverage on school premises*

MILITARY AND VETERANS CODE

1800 *Definitions*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

7905 *Equal access to public school facilities*

COURT DECISIONS

Good News Club v. Milford Central School, (2001) 533 U.S. 98

Lamb's Chapel v. Center Moriches Union Free School District, (1993) 508 U.S. 384

Cole v. Richardson, (1972) 405 U.S. 676

Connell v. Higgenbotham, (1971) 403 U.S. 207

ACLU v. Board of Education of Los Angeles, (1961) 55 Cal.2d 167

Ellis v. Board of Education, (1945) 27 Cal.2d 322

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

82 *Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen.* 90 (1999)

79 *Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen.* 248 (1996)

Management Resources:

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION LEGAL ADVISORIES

1101.89 *School District Liability and "Hold Harmless" Agreements, LO: 4-89*

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

ACCESS TO DISTRICT RECORDS

The Board of Education recognizes the right of citizens to have access to public records of the district. The Board intends the district to provide any person reasonable access to the public records of the schools and district during normal business hours and within the requirements of law. Public access shall not be given to records listed as exempt from public disclosure in the California Public Records Act and other state or federal law.

- (cf. 3553 - Free and Reduced Price Meals)*
- (cf. 3580 - District Records)*
- (cf. 4112.6/4212.6/4312.6 - Personnel Files)*
- (cf. 4112.62/4212.62/4312.62 - Maintenance of Criminal Offender Records)*
- (cf. 4119.23/4219.23/4319.23 - Unauthorized Release of Confidential/Privileged Information)*
- (cf. 5020 - Parent Rights and Responsibilities)*
- (cf. 5125 - Student Records)*
- (cf. 5125.1 - Release of Directory Information)*
- (cf. 6162.5 - Student Assessment)*
- (cf. 9011 - Disclosure of Confidential/Privileged Information)*
- (cf. 9321 - Closed Session Purposes and Agendas)*

The district may charge for copies of public records or other materials requested by individuals or groups. The charge shall be based on actual costs of duplication, as determined by the Superintendent or designee and as specified in administrative regulation.

In order to help maintain the security of district records, members of the public granted access shall examine records in the presence of a district staff member.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 35145 Public meetings*
- 35170 Authority to secure copyrights*
- 35250 Duty to keep certain records and reports*
- 41020 Requirement for annual audit*
- 42103 Publication of proposed budget; hearing*
- 44031 Personnel file contents and inspections*
- 44839 Medical certificates; periodic medical examination*
- 49060-49079 Pupil records*
- 49091.10 Parental review of curriculum and instruction*
- 52850 Applicability of article (School-Based Program Coordination Plan availability)*

GOVERNMENT CODE

- 3547 Proposals relating to representation*
- 6250-6270 California Public Records Act*
- 6275-6276.48 Other exemptions from disclosure*
- 53262 Employment contracts*
- 54957.2 Minute book record of closed sessions*
- 54957.5 Agendas and other writings distributed for discussion or consideration*
- 81008 Political Reform Act, public records; inspection and reproduction*

ACCESS TO DISTRICT RECORDS

Legal Reference (continued):

CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

Article 1, Section 3 Right of access to governmental information

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

430-438 Individual pupil records

COURT DECISIONS

International Federation of Professional and Technical Engineers v. The Superior Court of Alameda County, (2007) 42 Cal.4th 319

Los Angeles Times v. Alameda Corridor Transportation Authority, (2001) 88 Cal.App.4th 1381

Kleitman v. Superior Court, (1999) 74 Cal.App. 4th 324

Fairley v. Superior Court, (1998) 66 Cal.App. 4th 1414

North County Parents Organization for Children with Special Needs v. Department of Education, (1994) 23 Cal.App. 4th 144

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

71 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 235 (1988)

64 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 186 (1981)

Management Resources:

ATTORNEY GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

Summary of the California Public Records Act, 2004

LEAGUE OF CALIFORNIA CITIES PUBLICATIONS

The People's Business: A Guide to the California Public Records Act, 2008

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Attorney General's Office: <http://www.caag.state.ca.us>

Institute for Local Government: <http://www.cacities.org/index.jsp?zone=ilsg>

State Bar of California: <http://www.calbar.ca.gov>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

RELATIONS BETWEEN OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES AND THE SCHOOLS

The Board of Education recognizes that agencies at all levels of government share its concern and responsibility for the health, safety, and welfare of youth. The Board and Superintendent or designee shall initiate and maintain good working relationships with representatives of these agencies in order to help district schools and students make use of the resources which governmental agencies can provide.

- (cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)*
- (cf. 1020 - Youth Services)*
- (cf. 1330 - Use of School Facilities)*
- (cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions)*
- (cf. 3515.3 - District Police/Security Department)*
- (cf. 3515.5 - Sex Offender Notification)*
- (cf. 3516 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)*
- (cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)*
- (cf. 5131.7 - Weapons and Dangerous Instruments)*
- (cf. 5141.22 - Infectious Diseases)*
- (cf. 5141.4 - Child Abuse Prevention and Reporting)*
- (cf. 5145.11 - Questioning and Apprehension)*
- (cf. 5145.12 - Search and Seizure)*
- (cf. 7131 - Relations with Local Agencies)*

The district may enter into agreements with other agencies which involve the exchange of funds or reciprocal services. Such agreements shall be approved by the Board and executed in writing.

Elections/Voter Registration

If a city or county elections official specifically requests the use of a school building as a polling place, the Board shall allow its use for such purpose. The Board may authorize the use of school buildings as polling places on any election day. If school will be in session, the Superintendent or designee shall identify to elections officials the specific areas of the school buildings not occupied by school activities that will be allowed for use as polling places. (Elections Code 12283)

- (cf. 6111 - School Calendar)*

When a school is used as a polling place, the Superintendent or designee shall provide the elections official a site with an adequate amount of space that will allow the precinct board to perform its duties in a manner that will not impede, interfere, or interrupt the normal process of voting and shall make a telephone line for Internet access available for use by local elections officials if so requested. He/she shall make a reasonable effort to ensure that the site is accessible to disabled persons. (Elections Code 12283)

- (cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)*

RELATIONS BETWEEN OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES AND THE SCHOOLS (continued)

The Superintendent or designee shall designate a contact person at each high school for the Secretary of State to contact in order to facilitate the distribution of voter registration forms to eligible students. The Superintendent or designee shall provide the address, phone number, and email address of each contact person to the Secretary of State. (Elections Code 2148)

To encourage students to participate in the elections process when they are eligible, the Superintendent or designee shall determine the most effective means of distributing the voter registration forms provided by the Secretary of State including, but not limited to, distributing the forms at the start of the school year, with orientation materials, at central locations, and/or with graduation materials.

(cf. 6142.3 - Civic Education)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 10900-10914.5 Cooperative community recreation programs
- 12400 Authority to receive and expend federal funds
- 12405 Authority to participate in federal programs
- 17050 Joint use of library facilities
- 17051 Joint use of park and recreational facilities
- 32001 Fire alarms and drills
- 32288 Notice of safety plan
- 35160 Authority of governing boards
- 35160.1 Broad authority of school districts
- 48902 Notification of law enforcement agencies
- 48909 District attorney may give notice student drug use, sale or possession
- 49305 Cooperation of police and California Highway Patrol
- 49402 Contracts with city, county or local health departments
- 49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunization
- 51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety

ELECTIONS CODE

- 2145-2148 Distribution of voter registration forms
- 12283 Polling places: schools

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

- 828 Disclosure of information minors by law enforcement agency
- 828.1 School district police department; disclosure of juvenile criminal records

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

- CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>
- California Secretary of State: <http://www.ss.ca.gov>
- California Voter Foundation: <http://www.calvoter.org>
- Cities, Counties, and Schools Partnership: <http://www.ccspartnership.org>

adopted:

Palo Alto, California

WAIVERS

The Board of Education may request that the State Board of Education waive certain provisions of the Education Code, Title 5 regulations, or the federal law when such provisions prevent the district from offering its students the best possible educational program. The Superintendent or designee, advisory committees, or site councils shall identify the need for the Board to submit waiver requests and shall provide the Board with the necessary information to analyze the need for the waiver.

The Board shall hold a properly noticed public hearing on all waiver requests. (Education Code 33050)

(cf. 9320 - Meetings and Notices)

The Board shall include the exclusive employee representative in the development of the waiver.

(cf. 4140/4240 - Bargaining Units)

If the waiver affects a program that requires the existence of a school site council, the school site council shall first approve the request.

(cf. 0420 - School Plans/Site Councils)
(cf. 0420.1 - School-Based Program Coordination)
(cf. 1220 - Citizen Advisory Committees)

For general waivers, the request to the State Board of Education shall include a statement as to whether the exclusive employee representative participated in the development of the waiver and the exclusive employee representative's position on the waiver. General waiver requests shall include a written summary of any objections to the request by the councils or advisory committees. (Education Code 33050)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

5000-5033 Governing board elections

8750-8754 Grants for conservation education

10400-10407 Cooperative improvement programs

17047.5 Facilities used by special education students

17291 Portable school buildings

33050-33053 General waiver authority

37202 Equity length of time

41000-41360 School finance

41381 Minimum school day

41600-41854 Computation of allowances

41920-42842 Budget requirements; local taxation by school districts

44520-44534 New program for careers

44666-44669 School-Based Management and Advanced Career Opportunities

WAIVERS (continued)

Legal Reference: (continued)

EDUCATION CODE (continued)

44681-44689 Administrator Training and Evaluation
45108.7 Maximum number of senior management positions
48660-48666 Community day schools
48800 Attendance at community college
49550-49560 Meals for needy students
51224.5 Algebra instruction
51745.6 Charter school independent study ratio
51870-51874 Educational technology
52053-52055.55 Immediate Intervention for Underperforming Schools Program
52055.600-52055.662 High Priority Schools Grant Program
52080-52090 Class size reduction grade 9
52122.6-52122.8 Class size reduction - impacted school sites
52160-52178 Bilingual-Bicultural Education Act of 1976
52180-52186 Bilingual teacher waiver
52200-52212 Gifted and Talented Pupils Program
52340-52346 Career Guidance Centers
52522 Plans for adult education
52850-52863 School-Based Coordinated Program
54000-54028 Disadvantaged Youth Program
54100-54145 Miller-Unruh Basic Reading Program
54407 Waiver for compensatory education programs
56000-56867 Special education programs
58407 Waiver related to individualized instruction program
58900-58928 Restructuring demonstration programs
60119 Public hearing on sufficiency of instructional materials
60422 Instructional materials funding realignment program
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
1032 Academic Performance Index
3100 Resource specialist caseload waivers
3945 Cooperative programs
9531 Instructional materials funding
11960 Charter school attendance
11963.4 Charter school percentage funding
13017 Waivers
13044 Waivers
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
7115 Safe and Drug Free Schools, authorized activities

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

California Department of Education, Waiver Office: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/re/lr/wr>
Commission on Teacher Credentialing: <http://www.ctc.ca.gov>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California

RELATIONS BETWEEN PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND THE SCHOOLS

The Board of Education recognizes that private industry and the schools have a mutual interest in maximizing student achievement in order to prepare students to be productive citizens and contribute to the economic health of the community. The Board shall encourage local business involvement in efforts that support the core mission and goals of the district and promote the academic, social, and physical well-being of students.

(cf. 0000 - Vision)
(cf. 0200 - Goals for the School District)
(cf. 6142.3 - Civic Education)
(cf. 6142.4 - Service Learning/Community Service Classes)

The Board and the Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies to initiate business partnerships and shall communicate with business partners about district needs and priorities. The Superintendent or designee may assign district staff to coordinate community/business outreach efforts on behalf of the district and work to ensure equitable distribution of business involvement across all district schools.

(cf. 9000 - Role of the Board)

Businesses and industry and/or their representatives may support district schools and programs by:

1. Volunteering in the classroom or school, providing special instructional programs or assemblies, and serving as tutors or mentors for individual students

(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)
(cf. 1250 - Visitors/Outsiders)

2. Donating funds, products, instructional materials, or services that serve an educational purpose

(cf. 1260 - Educational Foundation)
(cf. 3290 - Gifts, Grants and Bequests)
(cf. 6161.1- Selection and Evaluation of Instructional Materials)
(cf. 9270 - Conflict of Interest)

3. Purchasing advertisements in school-sponsored publications or on school property in accordance with law and Board policy

(cf. 1325 - Advertising and Promotion)
(cf. 3312 - Contracts)

4. Serving on advisory committees in order to provide business expertise or perspectives

RELATIONS BETWEEN PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND THE SCHOOLS (continued)

(cf. 1220 - Citizen Advisory Committees)
(cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)

5. Working with district staff to ensure the relevance and rigor of the district's career technical education program and providing work opportunities for students enrolled in these programs

(cf. 5113.2 - Work Permits)
(cf. 6178 - Career Technical Education)
(cf. 6178.1 - Work Experience Education)

6. Engaging in other activities approved by the Superintendent or designee that are designed to increase student learning or support school operations

The Board urges employers to further support the schools by recognizing their employees' needs as parents/guardians, accommodating their needs for child care, and supporting their involvement with their children's schools.

(cf. 5020 - Parent Rights and Responsibilities)
(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)

The Superintendent or designee may publicly acknowledge the support of a business partner in district communications and/or by allowing the use of the business name or logo on donated products or materials, but shall not unduly promote or endorse any commercial activity or products. He/she also may recommend Board commendation to those individuals and/or businesses that have made extraordinary contributions to the district.

(cf. 1150 - Commendation and Awards)

The Superintendent or designee shall regularly report to the Board regarding the district's progress in establishing and sustaining business partnerships and the ways in which businesses have supported district programs.

(cf. 0500 - Accountability)

Legal Reference: (see next page)

RELATIONS BETWEEN PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND THE SCHOOLS (continued)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

8070 Career technical education advisory committee

35160 Authority of governing boards

35160.1 Broad authority of school districts

41030-41037 Gifts and bequests

51760-51769.5 Work experience education

52300-52499.66 Career technical education

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

2301-2414 Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006, especially:

2354 Local plan for career technical education, business involvement

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

School-Based Marketing of Foods and Beverages: Policy Implications for School Boards, Policy Brief, March 2006

Maximizing School Board Governance: Community Leadership, 1996

COUNCIL FOR CORPORATE AND SCHOOL PARTNERSHIPS PUBLICATIONS

A How-To Guide for School-Business Partnerships

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE BOARDS OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Building Business Support for School Health Programs, 1999

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Consortium of Education Foundations: <http://www.cceflink.org>

California Department of Education, Parents/Family and Community: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/pf>

Council for Corporate and School Partnerships: <http://www.corpschoolpartners.org>

National Association of State Boards of Education: <http://www.nasbe.org>

Policy
adopted:

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Palo Alto, California